

## CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1 1. A method for full speculation of instruction  
2 processing in a multiprocessor data processing system  
3 comprising:

4 issuing from a processor a barrier operation on a  
5 system bus of said data processing system; and

6 executing operations associated with instructions  
7 sequentially following said barrier operation in an  
8 instruction sequence prior to completion of said barrier  
9 operation.

1 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said executing step  
2 executes said operations, prior to said issuing step.

1 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein said executing step  
2 further comprises:

3 issuing a load request for data;

4 responsive to a return of said data, immediately  
5 forwarding said data to a register of said processor; and

6 providing said data to subsequent processes that  
7 utilize said data.

1 4. The method of claim 3, further comprising setting a  
2 flag within said register when said barrier operation has  
3 not yet completed, wherein said flag indicates that each  
4 instruction executed and each result generated by said  
5 subsequent processes and stored within said register is  
6 speculative, pending a completion of said barrier  
7 operation.

1 5. The method of Claim 4, further comprising:

2 monitoring for said completion of said barrier  
3 operation;

4 responsive to said completion, resetting said flag  
5 and concurrently indicating said register as non-  
6 speculative.

1 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein further, when an  
2 invalidate is received prior to said completion, said  
3 processor discards said data and each of said result from  
4 said register.

1 7. The method of Claim 6, wherein said operations  
2 include load requests and branch instructions, and  
3 wherein further said method provides embedded branch  
4 speculation within said operations and speculative load  
5 request issuing within a branch path.

1 8. A multiprocessor computer system comprising:

2 a plurality of processors interconnected by a system  
3 bus, wherein said processors including a first processor  
4 that speculatively issues load requests and processes  
5 subsequent instructions utilizing data returned by said  
6 load request before a completion of a barrier operation  
7 that is sequentially before said load requests and  
8 subsequent instructions in an instruction sequence; and

9 a memory hierarchy connected to said plurality of  
10 processors via said system bus that sources said data.

1 9. The multiprocessor computer system of Claim 8,  
2 wherein said first processor comprises a load/store unit  
3 with logic that controls issuing of load and store  
4 instructions before completion of a preceding barrier  
5 operation to provide said data to a register of said  
6 first processor prior to a return of an acknowledgment  
7 for said preceding barrier operations.

1 10. The multiprocessor computer system of claim 8,  
2 wherein said first processor further comprises:

3 execution units that processes instructions that  
4 utilize said data when said data is placed in said  
5 register; and

6 logic, affiliated with said register, that sets a  
7 flag within said register when a value resulting from

8       executing said instructions is placed in said register  
9       prior to said completion, wherein said flag messages to  
10      the execution units that said instruction and said  
11      results are speculative, pending a completion of said  
12      barrier operation.

1       11. The multiprocessor computer system of claim 8,  
2       wherein said logic further resets said flag responsive to  
3       said completion.

1       12. The multiprocessor computer system of claim 11,  
2       wherein said first processor further comprises a  
3       plurality of execution queues and logic for setting a bit  
4       associated with an entry of said queues to indicate  
5       whether an instruction placed in said entry is  
6       speculative with respect to said barrier operation.

1       13. The multiprocessor computer system of claim 11,  
2       wherein said first processor further comprises a  
3       plurality of execution queues and logic for setting a bit  
4       associated with an entry of said queues to indicate  
5       whether an instruction placed in said entry is  
6       speculative with respect to an unresolved branch  
7       instruction that precedes said instruction in said  
8       instruction sequence.

1 14. A processor comprising:

2 a plurality of execution units including a  
3 load/store unit, wherein said load/store unit,  
4 speculatively executes load requests and offer other  
5 execution into speculative execute other instructions  
6 before completion of a barrier operation that precedes  
7 said load requests and other instructions in an  
8 instruction sequence;

9 a rename register that includes a plurality of  
10 entries, wherein each entry has a speculation flag and an  
11 associated general purpose register identifier; and

12 logic for setting said speculation flag to indicate  
13 when a value stored in said entry is speculative, pending  
14 completion of said barrier operation.

1 15. The processor of Claim 14, wherein said load/store  
2 unit provides data returned by said load requests  
3 immediately to an entry of said rename register for  
4 utilization within subsequent processes that require said  
5 data.

1 16. The processor of Claim 15, wherein said load/store  
2 unit messages said execution units and said logic when  
3 said barrier operation completes.

1 17. The processor of Claim 16, wherein, said logic,  
2 responsive to a receipt of a message indicating  
3 successful completion of said barrier operation, resets  
4 each flag associated with a register entry that was  
5 speculative with respect to said barrier operation.

1 18. The processor of Claim 17, further comprising:

2 a plurality of issue queues associated with said  
3 execution units in which instructions to be executed are  
4 placed; and

5 logic for indicating that a particular instruction  
6 within one of said issue queues is speculative with  
7 respect to the barrier operation.

1 19. The processor of Claim 17, further comprising:

2 a plurality of issue queues associated with said  
3 execution units in which instructions to be executed are  
4 placed; and

5 logic for indicating that a particular instruction  
6 within one of said issue queues is speculative with  
7 respect to an unresolved branch instruction that precedes  
8 said instruction within said instruction sequence.

1        20. The processor of Claim 18, further comprising:

2            an enhanced internal instruction set architecture  
3        that includes a setable bit, which indicates whether an  
4        instruction is speculative, wherein said logic sets said  
5        setable bit responsive to whether said barrier operation  
6        has completed; and

7            when said barrier operation has completed, said  
8        logic resets said bit.

1        21. The processor of Claim 18, wherein said issue queues  
2        includes a speculation bit associated with each entry  
3        location, wherein said speculation bit is set by said  
4        logic when said particular instruction is placed in an  
5        associated entry location, and reset only when said  
6        barrier operation has successfully completed.

1 22. A data processing system comprising:

2 a memory;

3 at least two processors interconnected to each other  
4 and said memory via a system bus, wherein a first  
5 processor comprises:

6 a plurality of execution units including a  
7 load/store unit, wherein said load/store unit  
8 speculatively executes load requests and offer other  
9 execution into speculative execute other  
10 instructions before completion of a barrier  
11 operation that precedes said load requests and other  
12 instructions in an instruction sequence;

13 a rename register that includes a plurality of  
14 entries, wherein each entry has a speculation flag  
15 and an associated general purpose register  
16 identifier; and

17 logic for setting said speculation flag to  
18 indicate when a value stored in said entry is  
19 speculative, pending completion of said barrier  
20 operation.

1 23. The data processing system of Claim 22, wherein said  
2 load/store unit provides data returned by said load  
3 requests immediately to an execution unit of said  
4 processor for utilization within subsequent processes  
5 that require said data.



1 24. The data processing system of Claim 23, wherein said  
2 load/store unit messages said execution units and said  
3 logic when said barrier operation completes.

1 25. The data processing system of Claim 24, wherein,  
2 said logic, responsive to a receipt of a message  
3 indicating successful completion of said barrier  
4 operation, resets each flag associated with a register  
5 entry that was speculative with respect to said barrier  
6 operation.

1 26. The data processing system of Claim 25, further  
2 comprising:

3 a plurality of issue queues associated with said  
4 execution units in which instructions to be executed are  
5 placed; and

6 logic for indicating that a particular instruction  
7 within one of said issue queues is speculative with  
8 respect to the barrier operation.

1 27. The data processing system of Claim 26, further  
2 comprising:

3 an enhanced internal instruction set architecture  
4 that includes a settable bit, which indicates whether an

5 instruction is speculative, wherein said logic sets said  
6 setable bit responsive to whether said barrier operation  
7 has completed; and

8 when said barrier operation has completed, said  
9 logic resets said bit.

1 28. The data processing system of Claim 26, wherein said  
2 issue queues includes a speculation bit associated with  
3 each entry location, wherein said speculation bit is set  
4 by said logic when said particular instruction is placed  
5 in an associated entry location, and reset only when said  
6 barrier operation has successfully completed.